



**HOKKAIDO**  
UNIVERSITY

# **Role of Integrated Science Approach in Higher Education in Japan: An attempt at Hokkaido University**

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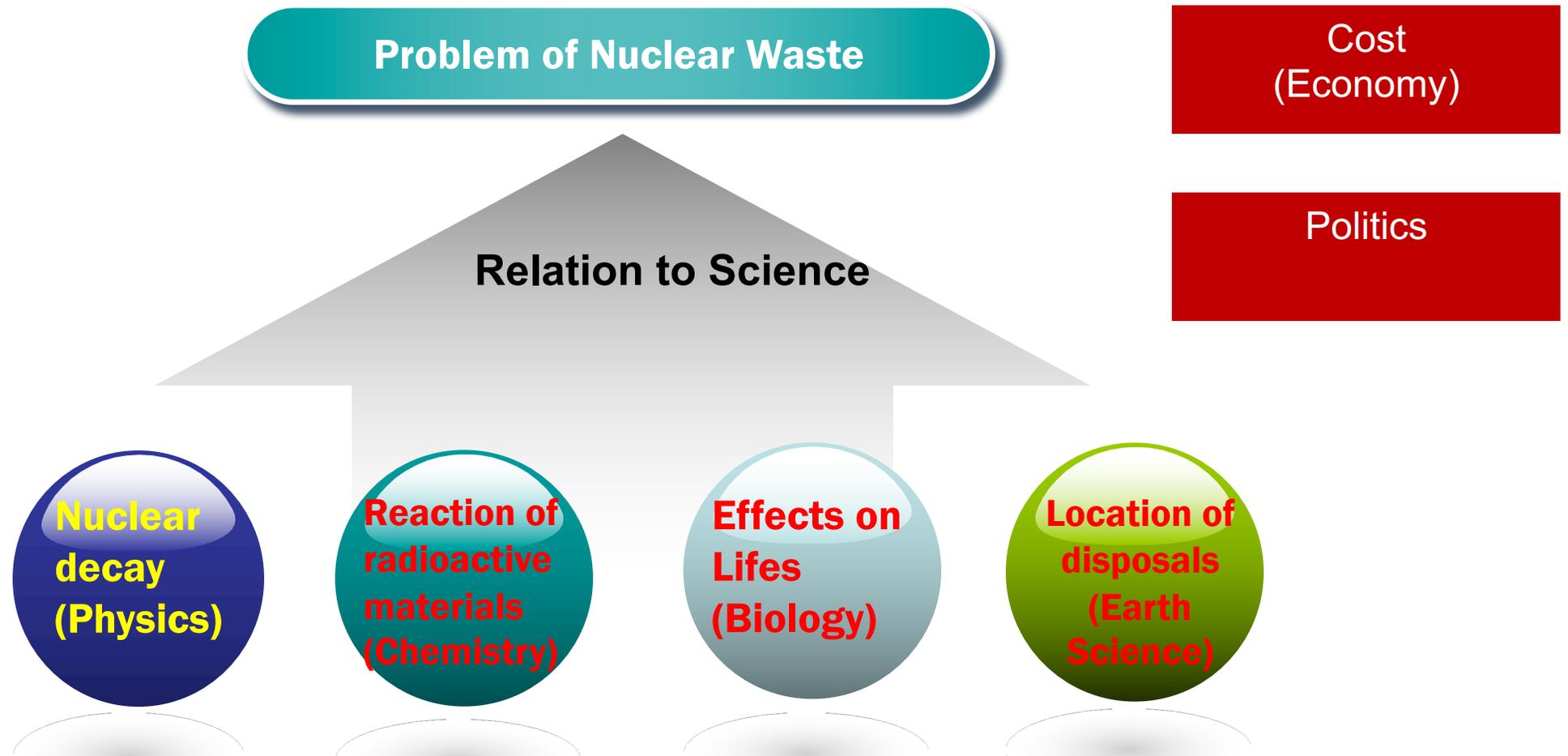
# Science Education in Japanese High School

- **K10-K11 Students must learn three subject (fundamental level) out of four subjects; Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Earth Science**
- **High school students must choose STEM or non-STEM in K11.**
- **STEM-oriented students choose two (higher level) subjects out of four.**
- **Entrance exam requires up to two subjects, so most of the students have forgotten other subjects.**

**It is difficult for High school students to understand the whole scope of science.**



# Social problem related to science



Science literacy is the knowledge which should be used in our lives.

# Integrated Approach

**The Sciences: An  
Integrated  
Approach, 5th  
Edition**

**James Trefil, George  
Mason Univ.**

**Robert M. Hazen,  
George Mason Univ.**



# In Hokkaido University

**We started Integrated Science Course (2 units, one year) 2009~**

- 1. Lecture 60 minutes with clickers**
- 2. Discussion 30 minutes**

**T. Hosokawa, M. Ogasawara, and H. S.**



# Textbook

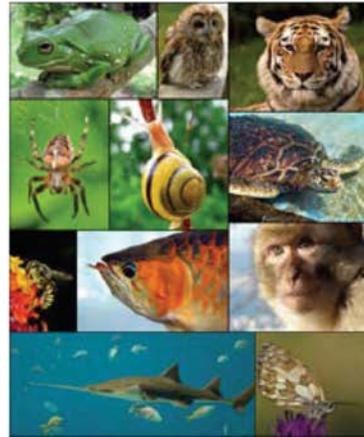
Integrated science  
from the beginning

530 pages

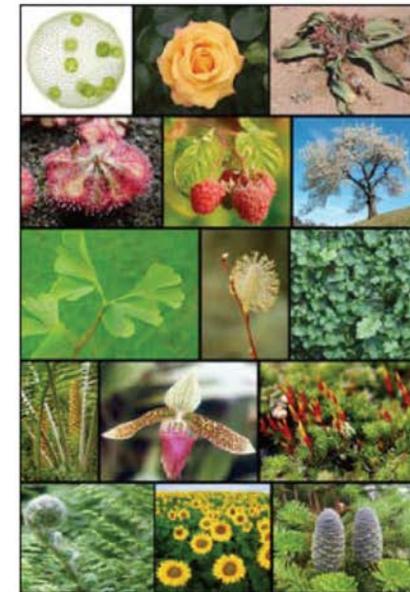
Students can  
download them  
freely through  
course management  
system.



菌界



動物界



植物界

# Homework Quiz and reports (Moodle)

## 直近イベント

📅 第1回目テスト(5月9日締め切り) (公開日時)

今日, 02:30

📅 第2回目テスト(5月9日締め切り) (公開日時)

平成28年 04月 25日, 02:36

[カレンダーへ移動する...](#)  
[新しいイベント...](#)

## 最近の活動

平成28年 04月 16日(土曜日) 21:15 以来の活動

[最近の活動詳細...](#)

新しい活動はありません。

## 🗨️ ニュースフォーラム

### 第1回 (4月18日)

科学とは何かと科学的方法について学びます。2回目からの出席者もテキストを読んで、第1章テストを受講してください。2回目からの出席者は1回目レポートは提出しなくてもかまいません。

📖 第1章テキスト

📄 第1回目テスト(5月9日締め切り)

📄 第1回目または2回目レポート(5月9日締め切り)

### 第2回 (4月25日)

宇宙の秩序と天空、地上の力学について勉強しましょう。小テストとレポートを提出してください。1回目または2回目のレポートの点数の高い方を成績に反映させます。

📖 第2章テキスト

📄 第2回テスト (5月9日締め切り)

### 第3回 (5月9日)

ニュートンによる天空と地上の力学の統一について学びます。今回授業課題に関するレポートはありませんが、授業で良い発表をしたグループにはグループ全員に点数が与えられます。

📖 第3章テキスト

📄 第3章テスト (5月16日締め切り)

### 第4回 (5月16日)

エネルギーと熱について勉強します。

Enjoy!



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# Discussion

**We use Open-ended Problems, which do not have unique answer.**

**Most of the problems in STEM subject in undergraduate are algorithmic problems.**



# Problem type classification (Jonassen 2000)

Problems in STEM subjects are limited!

We are trying to make problems

with wider classes.

Trouble shooting

Dilemmas

Decision Making

Type	Class	Examples	Familiarity in Undergraduate STEM Education
1	Logical Problems	Rubik's cube, proofs of mathematical theorem	Familiar in mathematics, Physics
2	Algorithmic Problems	Textbook problems, Solved by software	Quite Familiar in STEM subjects (Students tend to solve problem without understanding the underlying concepts → <b>ConceptTests, Ranking Tasks</b> )
3	Story Problems	Real world mathematics, physics	Familiar <b>Context-rich problems</b>
4	Rule using Problems	Formula using problem	Familiar
5	Decision Making Problems	Decision in Stock trading, Decision in situation change	Unfamiliar
6	Trouble-shooting	debugs	Familiar in programming and engineering but rare in other science
7	Diagnosis-Solution Problems	Evaluating treatment options	Unfamiliar
8	Strategic Performance problems	Applying tactics in real time negotiation	Unfamiliar
9	Case Analysis Problems	Low school problems	Unfamiliar
10	Design Problems	Planning problems	Unfamiliar
11	Dilemmas	Dilemma in real world, very familiar in real world	Unfamiliar

# Dilemmas

We can get information about genetic cancer or Down syndrome before birth.

Discuss the advantage and disadvantage and find your answer for whether you will have the tests. Consider ethics and the lives of your descendant after your death.



# Dilemmas

**Some scientist claims that the Vitamin C cures cancers.  
How do you prove or disprove his claim? Consider  
ethics.**



# Findings

**They lack the knowledge of social factors( Economy, ethics, etc.)**

**This is not the course for knowledge( we do not have enough time) but to realize the importance of viewing problems in many aspects.**



# Future directions

**We have integrated Natural science and Social science( in part).**

**Our needs for STEM are changing so rapidly.**

**We feel that we should integrate engineering and computer science. AI and robotics.**

**Math education seems to be a harder task! (not only for non STEM students but also to medical or biology-oriented students)**

